



the **TIMETREE** of LIFE

edited by S. BLAIR HEDGES and SUDHIR KUMAR
foreword by James D. Watson

List of Contributors

- A. Louise Allcock** The Martin Ryan Marine Science Institute, National University of Ireland Galway, University Road, Galway, Ireland.
- Cajsa L. Anderson** Department of Biodiversity and Conservation, Real Jardin Botanico, CSIC, Plaza de Murillo 2, 28014 Madrid, Spain.
- Robert J. Asher** Department of Zoology, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3EJ, UK.
- John C. Avise** Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of California, Irvine, CA 92697, USA.
- Nadia A. Ayoub** Department of Biology, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA.
- Allan J. Baker** Department of Natural History, Royal Ontario Museum, 100 Queen's Park Crescent, Toronto, ON, M5S 2C6, Canada; Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, M5S 1A1, Canada.
- F. Keith Barker** Bell Museum of Natural History, University of Minnesota, 1987 Upper Buford Circle, St Paul, MN 55108, USA.
- Fabia U. Battistuzzi** Center for Evolutionary Functional Genomics, The Biodesign Institute, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-5301, USA.
- Michael J. Benton** Department of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol BS8 1RJ, UK.
- Matthew A. Bertone** Department of Entomology, Campus Box 7613, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-7613, USA.
- Debashish Bhattacharya** Department of Biological Sciences and Roy J. Carver Center for Comparative Genomics, 446 Biology Building, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, USA.
- Jaime E. Blair** Department of Biology, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, PA, 17604 USA.
- Mark Blaxter** Institute of Evolutionary Biology, School of Biological Sciences, University of Edinburgh, Ashworth Laboratories, King's Buildings, Edinburgh EH9 3JT, UK.

- Franky Bossuyt** Biology Department, Unit of Ecology & Systematics, Amphibian Evolution Lab, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Pleinlaan 2, 1050 Brussels, Belgium.
- Seán G. Brady** Department of Entomology and Laboratories of Analytical Biology, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, 20560, USA.
- Birgitta Bremer** Bergius Foundation, Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences and Botany Department, Stockholm University, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden.
- Christopher A. Brochu** Department of Geoscience, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, USA.
- Joseph W. Brown** Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology & University of Michigan Museum of Zoology, 1109 Geddes Road, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1079, USA.
- David C. Cannatella** Section of Integrative Biology and Texas Memorial Museum, 1 University Station C0930, University of Texas, Austin, TX 78712, USA.
- Mark W. Chase** Jodrell Laboratory, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Richmond, Surrey TW9 3DS, UK.
- Arnaud Couloux** Centre national de séquençage, Genoscope, 2 rue Gaston-Crémeaux, CP5706, 91057 Evry cedex, France.
- Joel Cracraft** Department of Ornithology, American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West at 79th Street, New York, NY 10024, USA.
- Keith A. Crandall** Department of Biology, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT 84602, USA; Monte L. Bean Life Sciences Museum, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT 84602, USA.
- Bryan N. Danforth** Department of Entomology, Comstock Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853, USA.
- Frédéric Delsuc** Université Montpellier II, Place Eugène Bataillon, 34095 Montpellier Cedex 05, France; CNRS, Institut des Sciences de l'Evolution (UMR 5554), CC064-Place Eugène Bataillon, 34095 Montpellier Cedex 05, France.
- Rui Diogo** Department of Anthropology, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, 20052, USA.
- Philip C. J. Donoghue** Department of Earth Sciences, University of Bristol, Bristol BS8 1RJ, UK.
- Christophe J. Douady** Université de Lyon, F-69622, Lyon, France; Université Lyon 1, F-69622 Villeurbanne, France; Laboratoire d'Ecologie des Hydrosystèmes Fluviaux (UMR CNRS 5023), F-69622 Villeurbanne, France.
- Emmanuel J. P. Douzery** Université Montpellier II, Place Eugène Bataillon, 34095 Montpellier Cedex 05, France; CNRS, Institut des Sciences de l'Evolution (UMR 5554), CC064-Place Eugène Bataillon, 34095 Montpellier Cedex 05, France.

Scott V. Edwards Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Museum of Comparative Zoology, 26 Oxford Street, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA.

Eduardo Eizirik Faculdade de Biociências, PUCRS, Av. Ipiranga, 6681, Porto Alegre, RS 90619-900, Brazil; Instituto Pró-Carnívoros, Av. Horácio Neto, 1030, Atibaia SP 12945-010, Brazil.

Brian D. Farrell Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, 26 Oxford Street, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA.

Félix Forest Jodrell Laboratory, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Richmond, Surrey TW9 3DS, UK.

John Gatesy Department of Biology, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA.

David J. Gower Department of Zoology, The Natural History Museum, London SW7 5BD, UK.

Felix M. Gradstein Museum of Natural History, University of Oslo, N-0318 Oslo, Norway.

Jeremiah D. Hackett University of Arizona, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Department, Biosciences West 336, Tucson, AZ 85721, USA.

Cheryl Y. Hayashi Department of Biology, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA.

Shunping He Institute of Hydrobiology, The Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan, 430072, China.

S. Blair Hedges Department of Biology, 208 Mueller Laboratory, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802-5301, USA.

Matthew P. Heinicke Department of Biology, 208 Mueller Laboratory, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802-5301, USA.

Xiaolan He-Nygrén Botanical Museum, Finnish Museum of Natural History, University of Helsinki, P.O. Box 7, 00014 Helsinki, Finland.

Khidir W. Hilu Department of Biological Sciences, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA 24061, USA.

Jens T. Høeg Comparative Zoology and Department of Biology, Institute of Biology, University of Copenhagen, Universitetsparken 15, DK-2100, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Rodney L. Honeycutt Division of Natural Science, Pepperdine University, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, CA 90263-4321, USA.

Peter Houde Department of Biology, New Mexico State University, Box 30001 MSC 3AF, Las Cruces, NM 88003-8001, USA.

Thomas Janßen Research Institute Senckenberg, Department of Botany and Molecular Evolution, Senckenbergenanlage 25, 60325 Frankfurt, Germany.

Jungwook Kim Department of Entomology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-7613, USA.

Carey W. Krajewski Department of Zoology, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 92901, USA.

Sudhir Kumar Center for Evolutionary Functional Genomics, The Biodesign Institute, and School of Life Sciences, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-5301, USA.

Shigehiro Kuraku Laboratory for Evolutionary Morphology, RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology, 2-2-3 Minatojima-minami, Chuo-ku, Kobe 650-0047, Japan; Lehrstuhl für Zoologie und Evolutionsbiologie, Department of Biology, University of Konstanz, Universitätsstrasse 10, D-78457 Konstanz, Germany.

Shigeru Kuratani Laboratory for Evolutionary Morphology, RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology, 2-2-3 Minatojima-minami, Chuo-ku, Kobe 650-0047, Japan.

Leah Larkin Department of Biological Sciences, University of the Pacific, Stockton, CA 95211, USA.

Annie Lindgren Museum of Biological Diversity, The Ohio State University, 1315 Kinnear Road, Columbus, OH 43215, USA.

Arne Ludwig Department of Evolutionary Genetics, Leibniz-Institute for Zoo and Wildlife Research, Alfred-Kowalek-Street 17, 10315 Berlin, Germany.

Ole Madsen Department of Biomolecular Chemistry 271, Radboud University Nijmegen, P.O. Box 9101, 6500 HB Nijmegen, The Netherlands; Animal Breeding and Genetics Group, Wageningen University, P. O. Box 338, 6700 AH, Wageningen, The Netherlands.

Susana Magallón Departamento de Botánica, Instituto de Biología, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 3er Circuito de Ciudad Universitaria, Del. Coyoacán, México D.F. 04510, Mexico.

Conrad A. Matthee Evolutionary Genomics Group, Department of Zoology, University of Stellenbosch, Stellenbosch, 7602 South Africa.

Duane D. McKenna Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, 26 Oxford Street, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA.

Linda K. Medlin Marine Biological Association of the UK, The Citadel, Plymouth PL1 2PB, UK.

Robert W. Meredith Department of Biology, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA.

Kathleen J. Miglia Duke University Medical Center, Molecular Genetics & Microbiology, 210 Jones Building, Box 3020 Durham, NC 27710, USA.

David P. Mindell California Academy of Sciences, 55 Concourse Drive, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, CA 94118, USA.

Masaki Miya Natural History Museum and Institute, Chiba, 955-2 Aoba-cho, Chuo-ku, Chiba 260-8682, Japan.

William S. Moore Department of Biological Sciences, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202, USA.

William J. Murphy Department of Veterinary Integrative Biosciences, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843-4458, USA.

Gavin J. P. Naylor School of Computational Biology, Dirac Science Library, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL 32306, USA.

Thomas J. Near Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology & Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520, USA.

Angela E. Newton Department of Botany, Natural History Museum, London, SW7 5BD, UK.

James G. Ogg Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA.

Kinya G. Ota Laboratory for Evolutionary Morphology, RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology, 2-2-3 Minatojima-minami, Chuo-ku, Kobe 650-0047, Japan.

Zuogang Peng School of Biology, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA 30332, USA.

Sérgio L. Pereira Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, M5S 1A1, Canada.

Marcos Pérez-Losada CIBIO, Centro de Investigação em Biodiversidade e Recursos Genéticos, Universidade do Porto, Campus Agrário de Vairão, 4485-661 Vairão, Portugal; Department of Biology, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT 84602-5181, USA.

Davide Pisani Laboratory of Evolutionary Biology, Department of Biology, The National University of Ireland, Maynooth, Co. Kildare, Ireland.

Megan L. Porter Department of Biological Sciences, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD 21250, USA.

Céline Poux Vertebrate Department, Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Vautierstraat 29, 1000 Brussels, Belgium; Department of Biomolecular Chemistry 271, Radboud University Nijmegen, PO Box 9101, 6500 HB Nijmegen, The Netherlands.

Kathleen M. Pryer Department of Biology, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708, USA.

Jean-Claude Rage UMR 5143, Paléobiodiversité & Paléoenvironnements, Département Histoire de la Terre, C. P. 38, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, 8 rue Buffon, Paris 75005, France.

Susanne Renner Department of Biology, Menzingerstr. 67, University of Munich, Munich, Germany.

- Kim Roelants** Biology Department, Unit of Ecology and Systematics, Amphibian Evolution Lab, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Pleinlaan 2, 1050 Brussels, Belgium.
- Alex D. Rogers** Institute of Zoology, Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, London NW1 4RY, UK.
- Lukas Rüber** Department of Zoology, The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD, UK.
- Oliver A. Ryder** Conservation and Research for Endangered Species, Zoological Society of San Diego, 15600 San Pasqual Valley Road, Escondido, CA 92027-7000, USA.
- Jennifer M. Sander** Department of Evolution, Ecology, and Organismal Biology, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210-1293, USA.
- Eric Schuettelpelz** Department of Biology, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708, USA.
- H. Bradley Shaffer** Department of Evolution and Ecology, University of California, Davis, CA 95616, USA.
- A. Jonathan Shaw** Department of Biology, Duke University, Durham, NC 27703, USA.
- Andrew M. Shedlock** Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Museum of Comparative Zoology, 26 Oxford Street, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA.
- Andrew B. Smith** Department of Palaeontology, The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD, UK.
- Mark S. Springer** Department of Biology, University of California, Riverside, CA 92521, USA.
- Michael E. Steiper** Department of Anthropology, Hunter College of the City University of New York, 695 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10065, USA; Programs in Anthropology and Biology, The Graduate Center of the City University of New York, 365 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10016, USA.
- Jan M. Strugnell** Department of Zoology, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3EJ, UK.
- Emma C. Teeling** UCD School of Biology and Environmental Science, Science Center West, University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland.
- Michelle D. Trautwein** Department of Entomology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-7613, USA.
- Marcel van Tuinen** Department of Biology and Marine Biology, 601 South College Road, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, Wilmington, NC 28403-5915, USA.

Nicolas Vidal UMR 7138, Systématique, Evolution, Adaptation, Département Systématique et Evolution, C.P. 26, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, 43 Rue Cuvier, Paris 75005, France.

David R. Vieites Museum of Vertebrate Zoology and Department of Integrative Biology, 3101 Valley Life Sciences Building, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA.

David B. Wake Museum of Vertebrate Zoology and Department of Integrative Biology, 3101 Valley Life Sciences Building, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA.

Marvalee H. Wake Museum of Vertebrate Zoology and Department of Integrative Biology, 3101 Valley Life Sciences Building, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA.

Brian M. Wiegmann Department of Entomology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-7613, USA.

Niklas Wikström Department of Systematic Botany, Evolutionary Biology Centre, Uppsala University, Norbyvägen 18D 75236, Uppsala, Sweden.

Mark Wilkinson Department of Zoology, The Natural History Museum, London SW7 5BD, UK.

Shaun L. Winterton Entomology, Queensland Department of Primary Industries & Fisheries, 80 Meiers Road, Indooroopilly, Queensland, Australia 4068.

Hwan Su Yoon Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences, West Boothbay Harbor, ME 04575, USA.

Nathan M. Young University of California at San Francisco, 1001 Portrero Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94110, USA.

Peng Zhang Museum of Vertebrate Zoology and Department of Integrative Biology, 3101 Valley Life Sciences Building, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA.